Table 1 The inhibition effects of three plant extracts on dodder's growth and development and on host's damage

| Plant extracts | Concentration (g/mL) | Dodder |  |  | Soybean |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Symptom | Damage degree (\%) | Fresh weight (g/plant) | Symptom | Damage degree (\%) | Fresh weight (g/plant) |
| Eucalyptus leaves | 0.00 | Normal growth and development | 0.0 | 0.145 $\pm 0.01 \mathrm{a}$ | Normal growth and development | 0.0 | 2.6 $\pm 0.19 \mathrm{~b}$ |
|  | 0.01 | No wilting, slow growing | 16.0 | $0.134 \pm 0.03 \mathrm{a}$ | Leaves yellowing | 8.0 | $2.1 \pm 010 \mathrm{ab}$ |
|  | 0.05 | Part wilting, loose twining | 44.0 | 0.104 $\pm 0.01 \mathrm{a}$ | Dead spots partly appearing in leaves | 22.0 | $1.8 \pm 0.12 \mathrm{a}$ |
|  | 0.25 | Wilting, dead | 70.0 | $0.115 \pm 0.03 \mathrm{a}$ | Dead spots fully appearing in leaves | 64.0 | $1.9 \pm 0.29 \mathrm{a}$ |
| Sapium <br> sebiferum <br> leaves | 0.00 | Normal growth and development | 0.0 | $0.127 \pm 0.02 \mathrm{a}$ | Normal growth and development | 0.0 | $2.7 \pm 0.12 \mathrm{a}$ |
|  | 0.01 | No obvious damage | 6.0 | $0.12 \pm 0.02 \mathrm{a}$ | Chlorotic leaves appearing | 7.0 | $2.9 \pm 0.33 \mathrm{a}$ |
|  | 0.05 | Wilting, few twines | 44.0 | $0.108 \pm 0.02 \mathrm{a}$ | Leaves partly <br> Appearing dead | 24.0 | $2.6 \pm 0.37 \mathrm{a}$ |
|  | 0.25 | Same as above | 48.0 | 0.103 $\pm 0.03 \mathrm{a}$ | Lots of leaves dead | 54.0 | $2.9 \pm 0.19 \mathrm{a}$ |
| Melia azedarachn leaves | 0.00 | Normal growth and development | 0.0 | $0.153 \pm 0.01 \mathrm{a}$ | Normal growth and development | 0.0 | $2.6 \pm 0.19 \mathrm{a}$ |
|  | 0.01 | No wilting, slow growing | 18.0 | 0.154 $\pm 0.05$ a | not obvious hurt | 4.0 | $2.7 \pm 0.34 \mathrm{a}$ |
|  | 0.05 | Slowly grow, few twine | 30.0 | $0.105 \pm 003 \mathrm{a}$ | Leaves yellowing | 10.0 | $2.2 \pm 0.25 \mathrm{a}$ |
|  | 0.25 | Wilting, Half of leaves death | 60.0 | $0.065 \pm 0.01 \mathrm{a}$ | Large area dead spots appearing in leaves | 58.0 | $2.0 \pm 0.16 \mathrm{a}$ |
| Melia azedarach bark | 0.00 | Normal growth and development | 0.0 | $0.121 \pm 0.02 \mathrm{a}$ | Normal growth and development | 0.0 | $2.6 \pm 0.19 \mathrm{a}$ |
|  | 0.01 | Slow growing, few twine | 28.0 | 0.081 $\pm 0.01 \mathrm{a}$ | No obvious hurt | 4.0 | $3.1 \pm 0.51 \mathrm{a}$ |
|  | 0.05 | Wilting, no twine | 54.0 | 0.101 $\pm 0.01 \mathrm{a}$ | No obvious hurt | 5.0 | $2.5 \pm 0.32 \mathrm{a}$ |
|  | 0.25 | Mostly dead | 78.0 | $0.08 \pm 0.01$ a | Leaves yellowing slightly | 7.0 | $2.5 \pm 0.27 \mathrm{a}$ |

Note: Data of the experiment in the table was the value of the average $\pm$ standard error repeated five times; Multiple comparisons were done with Duncan new multiple range method, and there is no significant difference ( $\mathrm{p}<0.05$ ) among the same letters after the same column by Duncan test

